Michael Mabee

Author of the Civil Defense Book™

Government Documents – EMP and Grid Security



"It's not a conspiracy theory if the government admits they know about it."

Laws Related to Power Grid Threats:

- Public Law 106-398: National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2001. October 30, 2000. [Note: Title XIV established the EMP Commission.] https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/PLAW-106publ398/pdf/PLAW-106publ398.pdf (accessed August 4, 2017).
- Public Law 107-56: Uniting And Strengthening America By Providing Appropriate Tools Required To Intercept And Obstruct Terrorism (USA Patriot Act) Act of 2001. October 26, 2001. [See Section 1016: "Critical Infrastructures Protection Act of 2001"] https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/PLAW-107publ56/pdf/PLAW-107publ56.pdf (accessed March 17, 2018).
 - 42 U.S.C. § 5195C Critical Infrastructures Protection Act of 2001
 - 6 U.S.C. § 321 The National Infrastructure Simulation and Analysis Center
- Public Law 107-296: Homeland Security Act of 2002. November 25, 2002. [See Title II: Information Analysis and Infrastructure Protection] https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/PLAW-107publ296/pdf/PLAW-107publ296.pdf (accessed March 17, 2018).
- Public Law 109-58: Energy Policy Act of 2005. August. 8, 2005. [Note: Sec. 1211. Electric reliability standards.] https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/PLAW-109publ58/pdf/PLAW-109publ58.pdf (accessed January 12, 2018).
 - 16 U.S.C. § 8240—Electric reliability
 - 18 C.F.R. §39: Rules Concerning Certification of The Electric Reliability Organization; And Procedures for the Establishment, Approval, and Enforcement of Electric Reliability Standards. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CFR-2016-title18-vol1/pdf/CFR-2016-title18-vol1-part39.pdf (accessed April 7, 2018).
 - 18 C.F.R. §40: Reliability Standard for Transmission System Planned Performance for Geomagnetic Disturbance Events. September 30, 2016. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/FR-2016-09-30/pdf/2016-23441.pdf (accessed January 14, 2018).
 - FERC Final Rule: Emergency Preparedness and Operations Reliability Standards. January 24, 2018. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/FR-2018-01-24/pdf/2018-01246.pdf (accessed January 26, 2018).
- Public Law 114-92: National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2016. November 25, 2015. [Note: extended the EMP Commission until June 30, 2017.] https://www.congress.gov/114/plaws/publ92/PLAW-114publ92.pdf (accessed August 4, 2017).
- Public Law 114-94: "Fixing America's Surface Transportation Act" or the "FAST Act." December 4, 2015. [Note: Section 61003 adds a new section 215A, titled "Critical Electric Infrastructure Security," to Part II of the Federal Power Act (FPA), codified at 16 U.S.C. 824o-1.] https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/PLAW-114publ94/pdf/PLAW-114publ94.pdf (accessed January 12, 2018).
 - 16 U.S.C. § 824o-1—Critical electric infrastructure security
 - 10 C.F.R. § 205.380 et seq.—U.S. Department of Energy. Internal Procedures for Issuance of a Grid Security Emergency Order
- Public Law 114-328: National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2017. December 23, 2016. [Note: Section 1913. EMP and GMD Planning, Research and Development, and Protection and Preparedness.] https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/PLAW-114publ328/pdf/PLAW-114publ328.pdf (accessed August 4, 2017).
 - 6 U.S.C. §101—Definitions [Note: Added definitions for "EMP" and "GMD"]

- 6 U.S.C. §121(d)(26)(A)—Information and Analysis and Infrastructure Protection
- 6 U.S.C. §195f—EMP and GMD mitigation research and development
- 6 U.S.C. §321P—National planning and education
- Public Law 115-91: National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2018. December 12, 2017. [Note: Section 1691. Commission to Assess the Threat to the United States From Electromagnetic Pulse Attacks and Similar Events.]
 https://www.congress.gov/115/bills/hr2810/BILLS-115hr2810enr.pdf (accessed December 15, 2017).

EMP Commission Reports:

- "Executive Report." Commission to Assess the Threat to the United States from Electromagnetic Pulse (EMP) Attack. (2004). EMP Commission 2004 Report (accessed October 28, 2017).
- "Critical National Infrastructures." Commission to Assess the Threat to the United States from Electromagnetic Pulse (EMP) Attack. (2008). https://permanent.access.gpo.gov/LPS101707/A2473-EMP_Commission-7MB.pdf (accessed October 28, 2017).
- Letter from Dr. William R. Graham, Chairman, to the U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission. August 5, 2011. https://www.nrc.gov/docs/ML1127/ML11279A118.pdf (accessed April 7, 2018).
- Letter from Dr. William R. Graham, Chairman, to Secretary of Energy Rick Perry. April 20, 2017. http://highfrontier.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/02/PERRY-V-4-NEWEMPCltr2PERRY2017.pdf (accessed February 27, 2018).
- Statement for the Record of Dr. William R. Graham, Chairman, and Dr. Peter Vincent Pry, Chief of Staff, Commission to Assess the Threat to the United States from Electromagnetic Pulse (EMP) Attack. Before the U.S. House of Representatives Committee on Homeland Security. October 12, 2017 http://docs.house.gov/meetings/HM/HM09/20171012/106467/HHRG-115-HM09-Wstate-PryP-20171012.pdf (accessed November 26, 2017).
- "Assessing the Threat from Electromagnetic Pulse (EMP) Executive Report." (July 2017) https://michaelmabee.info/wp-content/uploads/2018/05/2017-Executive-Report-on-Assessing-the-Threat-from-EMP-FINAL-April2018.pdf (accessed May 9, 2018).
- "Life Without Electricity: Storm-Induced Blackouts and Implications for EMP Attack." (July 2017) https://michaelmabee.info/wp-content/uploads/2018/05/2017-Life-Without-Electricity-FINAL-April2018.pdf (accessed May 9, 2018).
- "Recommended E3 HEMP Heave Electric Field Waveform for the Critical Infrastructures." (July 2017) https://michaelmabee.info/wp-content/uploads/2018/05/2017-Recommended-E3-Waveform-for-Critical-Infrastructures-FINAL-April2018.pdf (accessed May 9, 2018).

Reports From Federal Agencies and Commissions on Grid Security:

- U.S. Department of Energy, Sandia National Laboratories. "Interaction of Electromagnetic Pulse with Commercial Nuclear Power Plant Systems." February 1983. http://prod.sandia.gov/techlib/access-control.cgi/1982/822738-2.pdf (accessed December 23, 2017).
- Oak Ridge National Laboratory. "HEMP Emergency Planning and Operating Procedures for Electric Power Systems." January 1991. https://www.osti.gov/scitech/servlets/purl/6535803 (accessed December 31, 2017).
- Oak Ridge National Laboratory. "Impacts of a Nominal Nuclear Electromagnetic Pulse on Electric Power Systems: Phase III Final Report." April 1991. http://www.dtic.mil/dtic/tr/fulltext/u2/a237104.pdf (accessed December 31, 2017).
- Oak Ridge National Laboratory. "Electric Utility Experience Industry with Geomagnetic Disturbances." September 1991. https://www.osti.gov/scitech/servlets/purl/5985934 (accessed December 31, 2017).
- The Report of the President's Commission on Critical Infrastructure Protection. October 1997. http://www.fas.org/sgp/library/pccip.pdf (accessed August 4, 2017).
- Baker, George H. U.S. Department of Defense. MIL-STD-188-125-2, High-Altitude EMP Protection for Transportable Systems. March 3, 1999. https://works.bepress.com/george_h_baker/28/ (accessed April 1, 2018).
- U.S. General Accounting Office. "Critical Infrastructure Protection" Testimony before the Subcommittee on Technology, Terrorism and Government Information, Committee on the Judiciary, U.S. Senate. July 25, 2001.
 https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/GAOREPORTS-GAO-01-1005T/pdf/GAOREPORTS-GAO-01-1005T.pdf (accessed August 5, 2017).
- U.S. General Accounting Office. "Critical Infrastructure Protection" Report to the Committee on Governmental Affairs, U.S. Senate. July 2002. http://www.gao.gov/new.items/d02474.pdf (accessed August 5, 2017).
- U.S. General Accounting Office. "Critical Infrastructure Protection" Testimony before the Subcommittee on Oversight and Investigations, Committee on Energy and Commerce, House of Representatives. July 9, 2002. http://www.gao.gov/assets/110/109467.pdf (accessed August 5, 2017).

- U. S. Government Accountability Office. Critical Infrastructure Protection: Challenges for Selected Agencies and Industry Sectors. GAO-03-233, February 2003. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/GAOREPORTS-GAO-03-233/pdf/GAOREPORTS-GAO-03-233.pdf (accessed August 4, 2017).
- Idaho National Laboratory. Nuclear Regulatory Commission. "Reevaluation of Station Blackout Risk at Nuclear Power Plants."
 December 2005. https://www.nrc.gov/reading-rm/doc-collections/nuregs/contract/cr6890/ (accessed December 31, 2017).
- National Academy of Sciences. Severe Space Weather Events—Understanding Societal and Economic Impacts. Washington: National Academies Press, 2008. https://download.nap.edu/catalog.php?record_id=12507 (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Research Service. Wilson, Clay. High Altitude Electromagnetic Pulse (HEMP) and High Power Microwave (HPM)
 Devices: Threat Assessments. Washington: July 21, 2008. http://www.fas.org/sgp/crs/natsec/RL32544.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Perry, William J., Chairman. America's Strategic Posture. The Final Report of the Congressional Commission on the Strategic Posture of the United States. Washington, 2009. https://www.usip.org/sites/default/files/America's_Strategic_Posture_Auth_Ed.pdf (accessed August 5, 2017).
- Oak Ridge National Laboratory. Electromagnetic Pulse: Effects on the US Power Grid. Oak Ridge, TN: January, 2010. https://www.ferc.gov/industries/electric/indus-act/reliability/cybersecurity/ferc_meta-r-320.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
 Executive Summary. https://www.ferc.gov/industries/electric/indus-act/reliability/cybersecurity/ferc_executive_summary.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- FEMA. Managing Critical Disasters in the Transatlantic Domain The Case of a Geomagnetic Storm. February 23-24, 2010. https://www.fema.gov/media-library-data/20130726-1739-25045-1072/summary_geomag.pdf (accessed November 26, 2017).
- High-Impact, Low-Frequency Event Risk to the North American Bulk Power System. NERC / DOE. Washington, June 2010. https://energy.gov/sites/prod/files/High-Impact%20Low-Frequency%20Event%20Risk%20to%20the%20North%20American%20Bulk%20Power%20System%20-%202010.pdf (accessed August 5, 2017).
- Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (FERC) Technical Conference: "Risks to the Reliability of the Bulk-Power System." February 8, 2011. https://www.ferc.gov/CalendarFiles/20110218071254-AD11-6-02-08-11.pdf (accessed April 12, 2018).
- Oreskovic, Robert S. (Colonel) U.S. Army War College. Electromagnetic Pulse—A Catastrophic Threat to the Homeland. March, 24, 2011. http://www.hsdl.org/?view&did=724415 (accessed August 5, 2017).
- U.S. Department of Homeland Security. "Geomagnetic Storms: An Evaluation of Risks and Risk Assessments." May 2011. https://www.dhs.gov/xlibrary/assets/rma-geomagnetic-storms.pdf (accessed December 31, 2017).
- National Academy of Sciences. Terrorism and the Electric Power Delivery System. Washington: National Academies Press, 2012. https://www.nap.edu/catalog/12050/terrorism-and-the-electric-power-delivery-system (accessed August 5, 2017).
- Testimony of Dr. Peter Vincent Pry, Executive Director Task Force On National and Homeland Security, before the U.S. Federal Energy Regulatory Commission Technical Conference on Geomagnetic Disturbances to the Bulk Power System. April 30, 2012. https://www.ferc.gov/CalendarFiles/20120502132652-Pry,%20Homeland%20Security.pdf (accessed August 5, 2017).
- U.S. Department of Energy. Large Power Transformers and The U.S. Electric Grid. June 2012. https://energy.gov/sites/prod/files/Large%20Power%20Transformer%20Study%20-%20June%202012_0.pdf (accessed September 23,2017).
- National Intelligence Council. Global Trends 2030: Alternative Worlds. December 2012. https://www.dni.gov/files/documents/GlobalTrends_2030.pdf (accessed April 20, 2018)
- Congressional Research Service. Fischer, Eric A. Federal Laws Relating to Cybersecurity: Overview and Discussion of Proposed Revisions. Washington, June 20, 2013. https://fas.org/sgp/crs/natsec/R42114.pdf (accessed August 5, 2017).
- Department of Homeland Security. National Infrastructure Protection Plan NIPP 2013: Partnering for Critical Infrastructure
 Security and Resilience. https://www.dhs.gov/sites/default/files/publications/national-infrastructure-protection-plan-2013-508.pdf
 (accessed February 14, 2018).
- Chrosniak, Kenneth D. & Ayers, Cynthia E. Center for Strategic Leadership and Development U.S. Army War College. "Terminal Blackout: Critical Electric Infrastructure Vulnerabilities and Civil-Military Resiliency." October 2013. http://www.dtic.mil/dtic/tr/fulltext/u2/a606108.pdf (accessed May 9, 2018).
- Interagency Security Committee. Presidential Policy Directive 21 Implementation: An Interagency Security Committee White Paper. February 2015. https://www.dhs.gov/sites/default/files/publications/ISC-PPD-21-Implementation-White-Paper-2015-508.pdf (accessed August 4, 2017).
- Nuclear Regulatory Commission. Letter to U.S. House of Representatives Peter J. Visclosky, April 30, 2015. https://www.nrc.gov/docs/ML1511/ML15117A390.pdf (Accessed December 31, 2017).
- U. S. Government Accountability Office. Critical Infrastructure Protection: Preliminary Observations on DHS Efforts to Address Electromagnetic Threats to the Electric Grid, GAO-15-692T, July 22, 2015. http://www.gao.gov/assets/680/671554.pdf (accessed August 4, 2017).

- U.S. Department of Energy, Idaho National Laboratory. Strategies, Protections, and Mitigations for the Electric Grid from Electromagnetic Pulse Effects. January 2016. https://inldigitallibrary.inl.gov/sites/STI/STI/INL-EXT-15-35582.pdf (accessed December 23, 2017).
- Federal Energy Regulatory Commission. Transcript of Technical Conference on FERC Reliability Standard (Effects of Geomagnetic Disturbances on the Bulk Power System). March 1, 2016. https://www.ferc.gov/CalendarFiles/20160325123833-RM15-11-03-01-2016.pdf (accessed December 23, 2017).
- U. S. Government Accountability Office. Critical Infrastructure Protection: Federal Agencies Have Taken Actions to Address Electromagnetic Risks, but Opportunities Exist to Further Assess Risks and Strengthen Collaboration. GAO-16-243, March 2016. https://www.gao.gov/assets/680/676030.pdf (accessed August 4, 2017).
- Testimony of Thomas S. Popik, Chairman, Foundation for Resilient Societies. Before the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (FERC), May 6, 2016. https://www.ferc.gov/CalendarFiles/20160601082954-Popik,%20Resilient%20Societies.pdf (accessed December 29, 2017).
- U.S. Department of Energy & Electric Power research Institute. "Joint Electromagnetic Pulse Resilience Strategy." July 2016. https://www.energy.gov/sites/prod/files/2016/07/f33/DOE_EMPStrategy_July2016_0.pdf (accessed December 31, 2017).
- U.S. Department of Energy, Los Alamos National Laboratory. EMP/GMD Phase 0 Report: A Review of EMP Hazard Environments and Impacts. October 24, 2016. http://permalink.lanl.gov/object/tr?what=info:lanl-repo/lareport/LA-UR-16-28380 (accessed December 23, 2017).
- U.S. Department of Homeland Security. Electromagnetic Pulse (EMP) Protection and Restoration Guidelines for Equipment and Facilities. December 22, 2016. https://www.empcenter.org/storage/DHS%20App%20A-C%20EMP%20Protect%20Restore%20%20EquipFacilities%20Ver1.pdf (accessed August 4, 2017).
- U.S. Department of Energy and Electric Power Research Institute. Joint Electromagnetic Pulse Resilience Strategy. July 2016. https://www.energy.gov/sites/prod/files/2016/07/f33/DOE_EMPStrategy_July2016_0.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- U.S. Department of Homeland Security. "Electromagnetic Pulse (EMP) Protection and Restoration Guidelines for Equipment and Facilities." (December 22, 2016.) Report with Appendix A-C (accessed November 4, 2017). Appendix D (accessed November 4, 2017).
- U.S. Department of Energy. Electromagnetic Pulse Resilience Action Plan. January 2017. https://energy.gov/sites/prod/files/2017/01/f34/DOE%20EMP%20Resilience%20Action%20Plan%20January%202017.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Department of Defense, Defense Science Board. Final Report of the Defense Science Board (DSB) Task Force on Cyber Deterrence.
 February 2017. https://www.acq.osd.mil/dsb/reports/2010s/DSB-CyberDeterrenceReport_02-28-17_Final.pdf (accessed February 24, 2018).
- FEMA. The Power Outage Incident Annex: Managing the Cascading Impacts from a Long-Term Power Outage (POIA). June 2017. https://www.fema.gov/media-library/assets/documents/154058 (accessed December 22, 2017).
- U. S. Government Accountability Office. "Critical Infrastructure Protection: Electricity Suppliers Have Taken Actions to Address Electromagnetic Risks, and Additional Research Is Ongoing." GAO-18-67: Published: Feb 7, 2018. https://www.gao.gov/assets/690/689921.pdf (accessed January 8, 2018).
- Congressional Research Service. Paul W. Parfomak. "NERC Standards for Bulk Power Physical Security: Is the Grid More Secure?" March 19, 2018. https://fas.org/sgp/crs/homesec/R45135.pdf (accessed April 7, 2018).

Executive Orders and Presidential Documents

- Executive Order 13010 Critical Infrastructure Protection. July 15, 1996. http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/FR-1996-07-17/pdf/96-18351.pdf (accessed August 4, 2017).
- Executive Order 13064 Further Amendment to Executive Order 13010, as Amended, Critical Infrastructure Protection. October 11, 1997. http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/FR-1997-10-16/pdf/97-27644.pdf (accessed August 4, 2017).
- Presidential Decision Directive 63 Critical Infrastructure Protection. May 22, 1998. http://www.fas.org/irp/offdocs/pdd/pdd-63.pdf (accessed August 4, 2017).
- Executive Order 13231 Critical Infrastructure Protection in the Information Age. October 16, 2001.
 http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/WCPD-2001-10-22/pdf/WCPD-2001-10-22-Pg1485.pdf (accessed August 4, 2017).
- Executive Order 13286 Amendment of Executive Orders, and Other Actions, in Connection With the Transfer of Certain Functions to the Secretary of Homeland Security. February 28, 2003. http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/WCPD-2003-03-10/pdf/WCPD-2003-03-10-pg268.pdf (accessed August 4, 2017).
- Presidential Directive HSPD-7 Critical Infrastructure Identification, Prioritization and Protection. December 17, 2003. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/PPP-2003-book2/pdf/PPP-2003-book2-doc-pg1739.pdf (accessed August 4, 2017).

- Presidential Policy Directive 8 (PPD-8) National Preparedness. March 30, 2011. https://www.hsdl.org/?abstract&did=7423 (accessed January 5, 2018).
- Executive Order 13636 Improving Critical Infrastructure Cybersecurity. February 12, 2013. http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/FR-2013-02-19/pdf/2013-03915.pdf (accessed August 4, 2017).
- Presidential Policy Directive 21 (PPD-21) Critical Infrastructure Security and Resilience. February 12, 2013.
 https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/the-press-office/2013/02/12/presidential-policy-directive-critical-infrastructure-security-and-resil (accessed August 4, 2017).
- National Space Weather Strategy. National Science and Technology Council. October
 2015. https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/sites/default/files/microsites/ostp/final_nationalspaceweatherstrategy_20151028.pdf (accessed January 12, 2018).
- National Space Weather Action Plan. National Science and Technology Council. October
 2015. https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/sites/default/files/microsites/ostp/final_nationalspaceweatheractionplan_20151028.pdf (accessed January 12, 2018).
- Presidential Policy Directive 41 "United States Cyber Incident Coordination." July 26, 2016. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/DCPD-201600495/pdf/DCPD-201600495.pdf (accessed March 19, 2018).
- Executive Order 13744 Coordinating Efforts To Prepare the Nation for Space Weather Events. October 13, 2016. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/FR-2016-10-18/pdf/2016-25290.pdf (accessed January 10, 2018).
- Executive Office of the President. "National Electric Grid Security and Resilience Action Plan" December 2016. https://www.whitehouse.gov/sites/whitehouse.gov/files/images/National_Electric_Grid_Action_Plan_06Dec2016.pdf (accessed November 4, 2017).
- Executive Office of the President (Product of the Governments of the United States and Canada). "Joint United States Canada Electric Grid Security and Resilience Strategy" December
 2016. https://www.whitehouse.gov/sites/whitehouse.gov/files/images/Joint_US_Canada_Grid_Strategy_06Dec2016.pdf (accessed February 13, 2018).
- Executive Order 13800 "Strengthening the Cybersecurity of Federal Networks and Critical Infrastructure." May 11, 2017. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/FR-2017-05-16/pdf/2017-10004.pdf (accessed March 19, 2018).
- National Security Strategy. December 2017. https://www.whitehouse.gov/wp-content/uploads/2017/12/NSS-Final-12-18-2017-0905.pdf (accessed December 22, 2017).
- Executive Office of the President. The Council of Economic Advisers. "The Cost of Malicious Cyber Activity to the U.S. Economy."
 February 2018. https://www.whitehouse.gov/wp-content/uploads/2018/02/The-Cost-of-Malicious-Cyber-Activity-to-the-U.S.-Economy.pdf (accessed February 24, 2018).

Congressional Hearings, Reports (and Failed Legislation) on Threats to the Grid:

- Threat Posed By Electromagnetic Pulse (EMP) to US Military Systems and Civil Infrastructure, Before US House Subcommittee on Military Research and Development of the Committee on National Security, 105th Congress (July 16, 1997). http://commdocs.house.gov/committees/security/has197010.000/has197010_0.HTM (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Electromagnetic Pulse (EMP): Should This Be a Problem of National Concern to Private Enterprise, Businesses Small and Large, As Well As Government? Before the US House, Subcommittee on Government Programs and Oversight of the Committee on Small Business, 106th Congress (June 1, 1999). http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CHRG-106hhrg59747/pdf/CHRG-106hhrg59747.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- National Defense Authorization, Fiscal Year 2001. 106th Congress (October 30, 2000). Note: Title XIV established the Commission to Assess the Threat to the United States from Electromagnetic Pulse (EMP) Attack. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/PLAW-106publ398/pdf/PLAW-106publ398.pdf (accessed October 28, 2017)
- Implications of Power Blackouts For The Nation's Cybersecurity and Critical Infrastructure Protection, Before the US House, Joint Hearing of the Subcommittee on Cybersecurity, Science, and Research and Development, and the Subcommittee on Infrastructure and Border Security of the Select Committee On Homeland Security, 108th Congress (September 2003). http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CHRG-108hhrg99793/pdf/CHRG-108hhrg99793.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Blackout 2003: How Did It Happen And Why? Before the Committee on Energy and Commerce. (108th Congress) September 3, 2003. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CHRG-108hhrg89467/pdf/CHRG-108hhrg89467.pdf (accessed August 5, 2017).
- Keeping The Lights On: The Federal Role In Managing The Nation's Electricity. Before the Committee on Governmental Affairs,
 Oversight of Government Management, the Federal Workforce and the District of Columbia Subcommittee. (108th Congress)
 September 10, 2003. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CHRG-108shrg90232/pdf/CHRG-108shrg90232.pdf (accessed August 5, 2017).
- Keeping The Lights On: Removing Barriers To Technology To Prevent Blackouts. Before the Committee on Energy. (108th Congress) September 25, 2003. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CHRG-108hhrg89419/pdf/CHRG-108hhrg89419.pdf (accessed August 5, 2017).

- What Is Space Weather and Who Should Forecast It? Before the US House, Subcommittee on Environment, Technology, and Standards, Committee on Science, 108th Congress (October 30, 2003). http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CHRG-108hhrg90161/pdf/CHRG-108hhrg90161.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- The Report of the Commission to Assess the Threat to the U.S. from Electromagnetic Pulse Attack, Before the US House Committee On Armed Services, 108th Congress (July 22, 2004). http://commdocs.house.gov/committees/security/has204000.000/has204000_0.HTM (accessed August 5, 2017) or https://www.loc.gov/resource/conghear09.0014772214A/?sp=1&st=single (accessed August 5, 2017).
- Terrorism and the EMP Threat to Homeland Security, Before the US Senate, Subcommittee on Terrorism, Technology and Homeland Security of the Committee on the Judiciary, 109th Congress (March 8, 2005). http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CHRG-109shrg21324/pdf/CHRG-109shrg21324.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Cyber Security: US Vulnerability and Preparedness, Before the US House, Committee on Science, 109th Congress (September 15, 2005). http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CHRG-109hhrg23332/pdf/CHRG-109hhrg23332.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- H.R.61—To amend the Floyd D. Spence National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2001 to extend the deadline for the submission of the final report of the Commission to Assess the Threat to the United States from Electromagnetic Pulse Attack, to provide for the appointment of additional members for the Commission, to ensure the availability of funds for the Commission, and for other purposes (110th Congress) January 4, 2007. https://www.congress.gov/110/bills/hr61/BILLS-110hr61ih.pdf (accessed November 4, 2017).
- The Cyber Threat to Control Systems: Stronger Regulations Are Necessary To Secure the Electric Grid. Before the Committee on Homeland Security, Subcommittee on Emerging Threats, Cybersecurity, and Science and Technology. (110th Congress) October 17, 2007. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CHRG-110hhrg48973/pdf/CHRG-110hhrg48973.pdf (accessed August 5, 2017).
- Implications of Cyber Vulnerabilities on the Resilience and Security of the Electric Grid. Before the Committee on Homeland Security, Subcommittee on Emerging Threats, Cybersecurity, and Science and Technology. (110th Congress) May 21, 2008. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CHRG-110hhrg43177/pdf/CHRG-110hhrg43177.pdf (accessed August 5, 2017).
- Threat Posed by Electromagnetic Pulse (EMP) Attack, Before the US House, Committee on Armed Services, 110th Congress (July 10, 2008). http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CHRG-110hhrg45133/pdf/CHRG-110hhrg45133.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Defeating the Improvised Explosive Device (IED) and Other Asymmetric Threats: Today's Efforts and Tomorrow's Requirements, Before the US House, Oversight and Investigations Subcommittee of the Committee on Armed Services, 110th Congress (September 16, 2008). http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CHRG-110hhrg45681/pdf/CHRG-110hhrg45681.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Addressing a New Generation of Threats from Weapons of Mass Destruction: Department of Energy Nonproliferation Programs and the Department Of Defense Cooperative Threat Reduction Program. Before the House Committee on Armed Services. (111th Congress) July 15, 2009. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CHRG-111hhrg57429/pdf/CHRG-111hhrg57429.pdf (accessed April 15, 2018).
- Securing the Modern Electric Grid from Physical and Cyber Attacks, Before the US House, Subcommittee on Emerging Threats, Cybersecurity, and Science and Technology of the Committee on Homeland Security, 111th Congress (July 21, 2009). http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CHRG-111hhrg53425/pdf/CHRG-111hhrg53425.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- H.R.3832—Peace Through Strength Act of 2009 (111th Congress) October 15, 2009.
 https://www.congress.gov/111/bills/hr3832/BILLS-111hr3832ih.pdf (accessed November 4, 2017).
- Protecting the Electric Grid: H.R. 2165, The "Bulk Power System Protection Act of 2009," and H.R. 2195, Before the US House, Subcommittee on Energy and Environment of the Committee on Energy and Commerce, 111th Congress (October 27, 2009). http://www.gpo.gov/fdsvs/pkg/CHRG-111hhrg74848/pdf/CHRG-111hhrg74848.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Resourcing the National Defense Strategy: Implications of Long Term Defense Budget Trends, Before the US House, Committee on Armed Services, 111th Congress (November 18, 2009). http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CHRG-111hhrg56863/pdf/CHRG-111hhrg56863.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Grid Reliability and Infrastructure Defense Act. House Report 111-493. (111th Congress) May 25, 2010. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CRPT-111hrpt493/pdf/CRPT-111hrpt493.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Government Preparedness and Response to a Terrorist Attack Using Weapons of Mass Destruction, US Senate, Subcommittee on Terrorism, Technology and Homeland Security of the Committee on the Judiciary, 111th Congress (August 4, 2010). http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CHRG-111shrg64769/pdf/CHRG-111shrg64769.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Grid Reliability and Infrastructure Defense Act. Senate Report 111-331. (111th Congress) Sept. 27, 2010. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CRPT-111srpt331/pdf/CRPT-111srpt331.pdf (accessed August 5, 2017).
- H.R.6471—EMP Weapons Accountability Assessment Act (111th Congress) December 1, 2010.
 https://www.congress.gov/111/bills/hr6471/BILLS-111hr6471ih.pdf (accessed November 4, 2017).
- H.R. 668 Secure High-voltage Infrastructure for Electricity from Lethal Damage Act; SHIELD Act. (112th Congress) February 11, 2011. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/BILLS-112hr668ih/pdf/BILLS-112hr668ih.pdf (accessed August 5, 2017).
- Cyber Security, Before the US Senate, Committee on Energy and Natural Resources, (112th Congress) May 5, 2011.
 http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CHRG-112shrg67362/pdf/CHRG-112shrg67362.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).

- Protecting the Electric Grid: H.R. ————, The Grid Reliability and Infrastructure Defense Act, Before the US House, Subcommittee on Energy and Power of the Committee on Energy and Commerce, (112th Congress) May 31, 2011. http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CHRG-112hhrg72383/pdf/CHRG-112hhrg72383.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- H.R.2348—EMP Weapons Accountability Assessment Act (112th Congress) June 24, 2011.
 https://www.congress.gov/112/bills/hr2348/BILLS-112hr2348ih.pdf (accessed November 4, 2017).
- Senate Report 112-34 Grid Cyber Security Act. (112th Congress) July 11, 2011. http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CRPT-112srpt34/pdf/CRPT-112srpt34.pdf (accessed August 5, 2017).
- S.1342—Grid Cyber Security Act (112th Congress) July 11, 2011. https://www.congress.gov/112/bills/s1342/BILLS-112s1342pcs.pdf (accessed November 4, 2017).
- Update On Kc-46a and Legacy Aerial Refueling Aircraft Programs, Before the US House, Subcommittee on Seapower and Projection Forces of the Committee on Armed Services, 112th Congress (October 13, 2011). http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CHRG-112hhrg71448/pdf/CHRG-112hhrg71448.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Electric Grid Security, Before the US Senate, Committee on Energy and Natural Resources, 112th Congress (July 17, 2012).
 http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CHRG-112shrg75809/pdf/CHRG-112shrg75809.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- H. Res. 762: Expressing the sense of the House of Representatives regarding community-based civil defense and power generation (112th Congress) August 2, 2012. http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/BILLS-112hres762ih/pdf/BILLS-112hres762ih.pdf (accessed August 4, 2017).
- The EMP Threat: Examining the Consequences. Hearing before the Homeland Security Committee, Subcommittee on Cybersecurity, Infrastructure Protection, and Security Technologies. Serial No. 112-115. (112th Congress) September 12, 2012. http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CHRG-112hhrg80856/pdf/CHRG-112hhrg80856.pdf (accessed August 4, 2017).
- Cyber Threats and Security Solutions, Before the US House Committee on Energy and Commerce. (113th Congress) May 21, 2013. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CHRG-113hhrg82197/pdf/CHRG-113hhrg82197.pdf (accessed August 4, 2017).
- Markey, Edward J. and Waxman, Henry A. Electric Grid Vulnerability: Industry Responses Reveal Security Gaps. US House of Representatives. May 21, 2013. https://www.markey.senate.gov/imo/media/doc/Markey%20Grid%20Report_05.21.131.pdf (accessed August 4, 2017).
- H.R. 2417 Secure High-voltage Infrastructure for Electricity from Lethal Damage (SHIELD Act), (113th Congress) June 18, 2013. https://www.congress.gov/113/bills/hr2417/BILLS-113hr2417ih.pdf (accessed August 4, 2017).
- House Report 113-102 National Defense Authorization Act. (113th Congress) June 7, 2013. http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CRPT-113hrpt102/pdf/CRPT-113hrpt102.pdf (accessed August 4, 2017).
- H.R. 3410 To amend the Homeland Security Act of 2002 to secure critical infrastructure against electromagnetic pulses, and for
 other purposes. (113th Congress) October 30, 2013. [This Act may be cited as the "Critical Infrastructure Protection Act" or "CIPA"]
 http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/BILLS-113hr3410ih/pdf/BILLS-113hr3410ih.pdf (accessed August 4, 2017).
- Grid Reliability and Infrastructure Defense Act (GRID) Act. (113th Congress) March 26, 2014.
 Senate Bill S. 2158 https://www.congress.gov/113/bills/s2158/BILLS-113s2158is.pdf (accessed August 4, 2017).
 House Bill H.R. 4298 https://www.congress.gov/113/bills/hr4298/BILLS-113hr4298ih.pdf (accessed August 4, 2017).
- Electromagnetic Pulse (EMP): Threat To Critical Infrastructure. Before the House Committee on Homeland Security. 113th Congress (May 8, 2014). https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CHRG-113hhrg89763/pdf/CHRG-113hhrg89763.pdf (accessed October 28, 2017).
- House Hearing: "Cybersecurity threats: the way forward" Before the House Select Intelligence Committee. November 20, 2014.
 Video: https://www.c-span.org/video/?322853-1/hearing-cybersecurity-threats Transcript: https://www.nsa.gov/news-features/speeches-testimonies/testimonies/adm-rogers-testimony-20nov2014.shtml (accessed March 3, 2018).
- H.R.2244 To establish a Strategic Transformer Reserve program, and for other purposes. (114th Congress) May 8, 2015. https://www.congress.gov/114/bills/hr2244/BILLS-114hr2244ih.pdf (accessed November 25, 2017).
- The EMP Threat: The State Of Preparedness Against the Threat of an Electromagnetic Pulse (EMP) Event. Before the House Subcommittee on National Security; Oversight and Government Reform. 114th Congress (May 13, 2015). https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CHRG-114hhrg96952/pdf/CHRG-114hhrg96952.pdf (accessed October 28, 2017).
- S. Hrg. 114-483 Protecting the Electric Grid from the Potential Threats of Solar Storms and Electromagnetic Pulse. (114th Congress) July 22, 2015. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CHRG-114shrg22225/pdf/CHRG-114shrg22225.pdf (accessed August 4, 2017).
- House Report 114-240 Critical Infrastructure Protection Act. (114th Congress) August 4, 2015.
 https://www.congress.gov/114/crpt/hrpt240/CRPT-114hrpt240.pdf (accessed August 4, 2017).
- H.R. 1073 Critical Infrastructure Protection Act. (114th Congress) November 16, 2015. https://www.congress.gov/114/bills/hr1073/BILLS-114hr1073rfs.pdf (accessed August 4, 2017).
- House Report 114–359 Providing for Further Consideration of the Bill (H.R. 8) to Modernize Energy Infrastructure. (114th Congress) December 1, 2015. https://www.congress.gov/114/crpt/hrpt359/CRPT-114hrpt359.pdf (accessed August 4, 2017).

- H.R. 8 North American Energy Security and Infrastructure Act of 2015. (114th Congress) December 2, 2015. https://www.congress.gov/crec/2015/12/02/CREC-2015-12-02-pt1-PgH8894-2.pdf (accessed August 4, 2017).
- H. Amdt. 842 to H.R.8 North American Energy Security and Infrastructure Act of 2015. (114th Congress) December 2, 2015. https://www.congress.gov/crec/2015/12/02/CREC-2015-12-02-pt1-PgH8894-2.pdf (accessed August 4, 2017).
- House Hearing before the Subcommittee on Economic Development, Public Buildings, and Emergency Management. "Blackout! Are We Prepared to Manage the Aftermath of a Cyberattack or Other Failure Of The Electrical Grid?" (114th Congress) April 14, 2016. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CHRG-114hhrg99931/pdf/CHRG-114hhrg99931.pdf (accessed January 6, 2018).
- Senate Report 114-250 Critical Infrastructure Protection Act of 2015. (114th Congress) May 9, 2016. https://www.congress.gov/114/crpt/srpt250/CRPT-114srpt250.pdf (accessed August 4, 2017).
- Critical Infrastructure Protection Act of 2015, Report of the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs United States Senate to Accompany S. 1846, (114th Congress) May 9, 2016. https://www.congress.gov/114/crpt/srpt250/CRPT-114srpt250.pdf (accessed August 4, 2017).
- House Hearing—Oversight of Federal Efforts to Address Electromagnetic Risks. (114th Congress) May 17, 2016. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CHRG-114hhrg22762/pdf/CHRG-114hhrg22762.pdf (accessed August 4, 2017).
- Assessing the Security of Critical Infrastructure: Threat, Vulnerabilities, and Solutions. Before the Committee on Homeland Security & Governmental Affairs. (114th Congress) May 18, 2016. https://www.hsgac.senate.gov/hearings/assessing-the-security-of-critical-infrastructure-threat-vulnerabilities-and-solutions (accessed August 4, 2017).
- House Hearing—Value of DHS's Vulnerability Assessments in Protecting our Nation's Critical Infrastructure. (114th Congress) July 12, 2016. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CHRG-114hhrg25264/pdf/CHRG-114hhrg25264.pdf (accessed August 4, 2017).
- S.2012 North American Energy Security and Infrastructure Act of 2016. (114th Congress) September 8, 2016. https://www.congress.gov/114/bills/s2012/BILLS-114s2012eah.pdf (accessed January 20, 2018).
- H.R.945—Terrorism Prevention and Critical Infrastructure Protection Act of 2017. (115th Congress) February 7, 2017. https://www.congress.gov/115/bills/hr945/BILLS-115hr945ih.pdf (accessed August 4, 2017).
- Senate Report 115-12. Activities of the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs. (115th Congress) March 28, 2017. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CRPT-115srpt12/pdf/CRPT-115srpt12.pdf (accessed August 4, 2017).
- House Hearing: Hearing to examine the threat posed by electromagnetic pulse and policy options to protect energy infrastructure and to improve capabilities for adequate system restoration. (115th Congress) May 4, 2017. https://www.energy.senate.gov/public/index.cfm/2017/5/hearing-to-examine-the-threat-posed-by-electromagnetic-pulse-and-policy-options-to-protect-energy-infrastructure-and-to-improve-capabilities-for-adequate-system-restoration (accessed August 4, 2017).
- H.R.2479—Leading Infrastructure for Tomorrow's America Act (115th Congress) May 17, 2017.
 https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/BILLS-115hr2479ih/pdf/BILLS-115hr2479ih.pdf (accessed November 4, 2017).
- House Report 115-200—National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2018 (115th Congress) July 6, 2017.
 https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CRPT-115hrpt200/pdf/CRPT-115hrpt200.pdf (accessed November 4, 2017).
- Senate Report 115-125—National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2018 (115th Congress) July 10, 2017. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CRPT-115srpt125/pdf/CRPT-115srpt125.pdf (accessed November 4, 2017).
- Senate report 115–132—Energy and Water Development and Related Agencies Appropriations Act, 2018 (115th Congress) July 20, 2017 (see page 74 "Infrastructure Security and Energy Restoration"). https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CRPT-115srpt132/pdf/CRPT-115srpt132.pdf (accessed December 30, 2017).
- H.R. 2810—National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2018. (115th Congress) July 18, 2017.
 https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/BILLS-115hr2810pcs/pdf/BILLS-115hr2810pcs.pdf (accessed August 4, 2017). [See section 1699B: "Commission to Assess the Threat to the United States from Electromagnetic Pulse Attacks and Events."]
- H.R. 3855—Securing the Electric Grid to Protect Military Readiness Act of 2017. (115th Congress) September 27, 2017. https://www.congress.gov/115/bills/hr3855/BILLS-115hr3855ih.pdf (accessed October 7, 2017).
- S.1800—Securing the Electric Grid to Protect Military Readiness Act of 2017. (115th Congress) September 12, 2017. https://www.congress.gov/115/bills/s1800/BILLS-115s1800is.pdf (accessed November 25, 2017).
- House Hearing, Homeland Security Committee. "Empty Threat or Serious Danger: Assessing North Korea's Risk to the Homeland" (115th Congress) October 12,2017. https://homeland.house.gov/hearing/empty-threat-serious-danger-assessing-north-koreas-risk-homeland/ (accessed October 24, 2017).
- Senate Hearing, Committee on Energy and Natural Resources. "Full Committee Hearing to Examine the Performance of the Electric Power System Under Certain Weather Conditions." (115th Congress) January 23, 2018. https://www.energy.senate.gov/public/index.cfm/2018/1/full-committee-hearing-to-examine-the-electric-power-system-and-weather-conditions (accessed January 26, 2018).
- Senate Hearing, Committee on Energy and Natural Resources. "Full Committee Hearing to Examine Cybersecurity in our Nation's Critical Energy Infrastructure." (115th Congress) March 1, 2018. https://www.energy.senate.gov/public/index.cfm/2018/3/full-committee-hearing-to-examine-cyber-security-in-our-nations-critical-energy-infrastructure-030118 (accessed March 5, 2018).

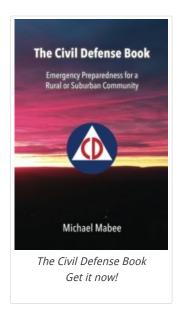
Congressional Record on Electromagnetic Pulse Threats:

- Congressional Record Volume 151 (June 9, 2005), pages H4340-4345. http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2005-06-09/pdf/CREC-2005-06-09-pt1-PgH4340.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 151 (June 21, 2005), pages H4888-4894. http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2005-06-21/pdf/CREC-2005-06-21-pt1-PgH4888-2.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 152 (September 7, 2006), pages H6352-6357. http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2006-09-07/pdf/CREC-2006-09-07-pt1-PgH6352.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 154 (July 10, 2008), pages H6393-6399. http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2008-07-10/pdf/CREC-2008-07-10-pt1-PgH6393.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 156 (March 25, 2010), pages H2446-2449. http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2010-03-25/pdf/CREC-2010-03-25-pt1-PgH2446-6.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 156 (July 20, 2010), pages H5760-5775. http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2010-07-20/pdf/CREC-2010-07-20-pt1-PgH5760.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 156 (November 30, 2010), pages H7743-7749. http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2010-11-30/pdf/CREC-2010-11-30-pt1-PgH7743-8.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 156 (December 1, 2010) Page H7854, et seq. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2010-12-01/pdf/CREC-2010-12-01-pt1-PgH7854-2.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 157 (February 11, 2011) Page H7223, et seq. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2011-02-11/pdf/CREC-2011-02-11-pt1-PgH722-2.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 157 (June 24, 2011) Page H4573, et seq. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2011-06-24/pdf/CREC-2011-06-24-pt1-PgH4573-2.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 157 (November 11, 2011) Page S7998, et seq. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2011-11-29/pdf/CREC-2011-11-29-pt1-PgS7998-2.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 158 (May 17, 2012) Page H2847, et seq. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2012-05-17/pdf/CREC-2012-05-17-pt1-PgH2847.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 158 (July 19, 2012) Page S5169, et seq. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2012-07-19/pdf/CREC-2012-07-19-pt1-PgS5169-7.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 158 (July 30, 2012) Page S5661, et seq. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2012-07-30/pdf/CREC-2012-07-30-pt1-PgS5661.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 158 (August 2, 2012), pages H5692, et seq. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2012-08-02/pdf/CREC-2012-08-02-pt1-PgH5692.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 158 (December 19, 2012), pages H7350-7353. http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2012-12-19/pdf/CREC-2012-12-19-pt1-PgH7350.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 159 (June 5, 2013), pages H3162, et seq. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2013-06-05/pdf/CREC-2013-06-05-pt1-PgH3162-4.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 159 (June 13, 2013), pages H3382, et seq. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2013-06-13/pdf/CREC-2013-06-13-pt1-PgH3382-2.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 159 (June 18, 2013), pages H3758, et seq. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2013-06-18/pdf/CREC-2013-06-18-pt1-PgH3758-2.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 159 (December 12, 2013), pages H7894, et seq. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2013-12-12/pdf/CREC-2013-12-12-pt1-PgH7894.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 160 (April 30, 2014), pages H3358, et seq. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2014-04-30/pdf/CREC-2014-04-30-pt1-PgH3358-5.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 160 (May 20, 2014), pages H4541, et seq. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2014-05-20/pdf/CREC-2014-05-20-pt1-PgH4541-2.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 160 (May 30, 2014), pages H5034, et seq. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2014-05-30/pdf/CREC-2014-05-30-pt1-PgH5034.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 160 (June 20, 2014), pages H5563, et seq. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2014-06-20/pdf/CREC-2014-06-20-pt1-PgH5563-3.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 160 (December 1, 2014), pages H8194, et seq. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2014-12-01/pdf/CREC-2014-12-01-pt1-PgH8194.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).

- Congressional Record Volume 160 (December 4, 2014), pages H8671, et seq. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2014-12-04/pdf/CREC-2014-12-04-pt2-PgH8671.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 160 (December 4, 2014), pages H8385, et seq. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2014-12-04/pdf/CREC-2014-12-04-pt1-PgH8385-4.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 160 (December 9, 2014), pages S6464, et seq. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2014-12-09/pdf/CREC-2014-12-09-pt1-PgS6464.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 160 (December 9, 2014), pages S6450, et seq. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2014-12-09/pdf/CREC-2014-12-09-pt1-PgS6450.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 160 (December 10, 2014), pages H8951, et seq. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2014-12-10/pdf/CREC-2014-12-10-pt1-PgH8951.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 161 (May 14, 2015), pages H2999, et seq. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2015-05-14/pdf/CREC-2015-05-14-pt1-PgH2999-3.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 161 (June 4, 2015), pages S3784, et seq. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2015-06-04/pdf/CREC-2015-06-04-pt1-PgS3784.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 161 (June 8, 2015), pages S3866, et seq. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2015-06-08/pdf/CREC-2015-06-08-pt1-PgS3866.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 161 (June 10, 2015), Pages H4040, et seq. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2015-06-10/pdf/CREC-2015-06-10-pt1-PgH4040.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 161 (July 22, 2015), Pages S5473, et seq. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2015-07-22/pdf/CREC-2015-07-22-pt1-PgS5473-2.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 161 (August 4, 2015) Page S6300, et seq. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2015-08-04/pdf/CREC-2015-08-04-pt1-PgS6300.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 161 (September 9, 2015), Pages S6478, et seq. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2015-09-09/pdf/CREC-2015-09-09-pt1-PgS6478-2.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 161 (September 29, 2015), Pages. H6337, et seq. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2015-09-29/pdf/CREC-2015-09-29-pt1-PgH6337.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 161 (November 4, 2015), Pages H7686, et seq. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2015-11-04/pdf/CREC-2015-11-04-pt1-PgH7686.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 161 (November 5, 2015), Pages H7747, et seq. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2015-11-05/pdf/CREC-2015-11-05-pt1-PgH7747-5.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 161 (November 16, 2015), pages H8171, et seq. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2015-11-16/pdf/CREC-2015-11-16-pt1-PgH8171.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 161 (December 1, 2015), Pages H8679, et seq. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2015-12-01/pdf/CREC-2015-12-01-pt1-PgH8679-2.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 161 (December 2, 2015), Pages H8894, et seq. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2015-12-02/pdf/CREC-2015-12-02-pt1-PgH8894-2.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 162 (May 25, 2016), Pages H3117, et seq. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2016-05-25/pdf/CREC-2016-05-25-pt1-PgH3117-2.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 162 (June 7, 2016), Pages S3547, et seq. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2016-06-07/pdf/CREC-2016-06-07-pt1-PgS3547.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 163 (July 12, 2017), Pages H5534, et seq. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2017-07-12/pdf/CREC-2017-07-12-pt1-PgH5534-3.pdf (accessed August 6, 2017).
- Congressional Record Volume 163 (October 30, 2017), Pages S6879, et seq. https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2017-10-30/pdf/CREC-2017-10-30-pt1-PgS6879-4.pdf (accessed November 4, 2017).

Federal Community Preparedness Pages:

- "Zombie Preparedness." U.S. Centers for Disease Control (CDC). https://www.cdc.gov/phpr/zombies.htm (accessed August 6, 2017).
- "Community Preparedness Toolkit." Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA). https://www.ready.gov/community-preparedness-toolkit (accessed August 6, 2017).



Posted on October 11, 2013 by Michael Mabee

 $\ensuremath{\mathbb{C}}$ 2018 Michael Mabee powered by WordPress Theme by Daniel Zhao

Back to Top